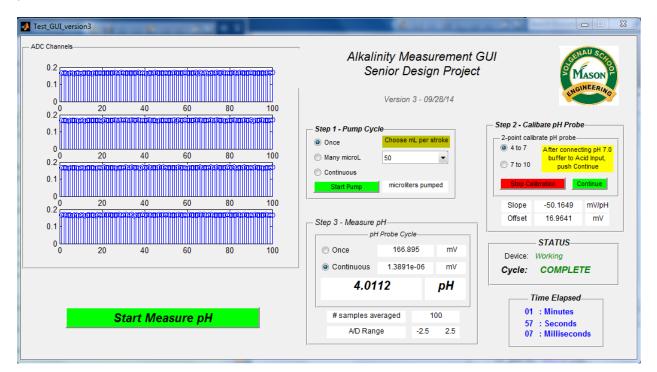
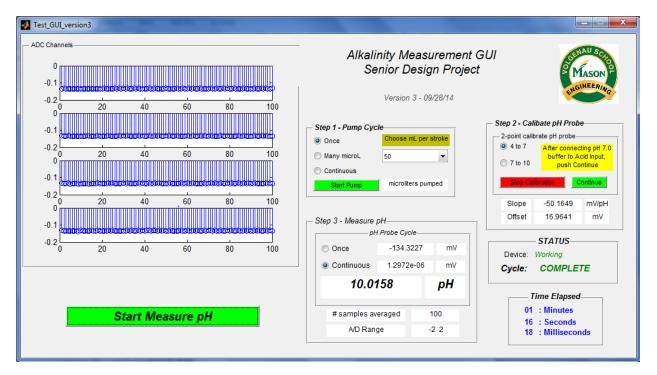
## Power Supply (+12 V) and (-12 V) from Lead-acid battery

pH 4 buffer with fluctuation of  $\pm 0.02$ 



## pH 10 buffer with fluctuation of $\pm 0.02$

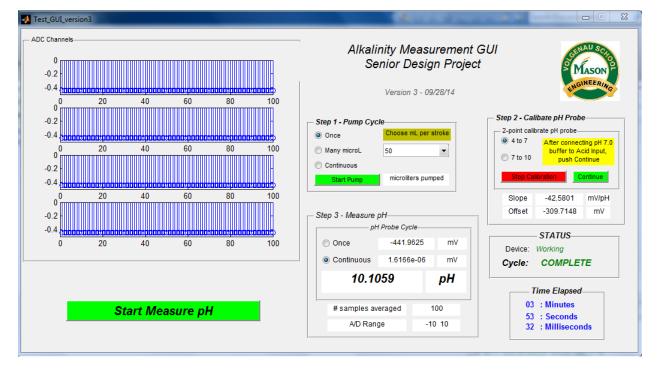


pH 7 buffer. Reading started at 7.14pH stabilized at around 7.07 with fluctuation of  $\pm 0.02$  after 5 minutes and 38 seconds.



## Implementation of Input bias current return path

## Resistor chosen: 132 $M\Omega$



pH 10 buffer. pH reading of 10.05 with fluctuation of  $\pm 0.05$